

ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОЕ КОМПЛЕКСНОЕ ЗАДАНИЕ I УРОВНЯ (демоверсия)

**Регионального этапа Всероссийской олимпиады профессионального мастерства обучающихся по специальности среднего профессионального образования
31.02.01. Лечебное дело**

Задача 2.1.

Прочитайте и переведите профессиональный текст письменно.

FIRST AID

A seriously injured person needs immediate attention from paramedics or other emergency medical personnel. However, you can help the injured person before medical professional arrive. An ambulance has modern medical equipment.

First, check for responsiveness. If an injured person is unresponsive, check for breathing and a pulse. If these are missing, perform CPR. CPR is a device which delivers an electric shock to the heart in an effort to reset it. CPR consists of chest compressions, designed to restart the heart and circulate oxygenated blood, and rescue breathing, designed to provide oxygen for someone who cannot breathe on their own. If a defibrillator is available, this is an easier and more effective way to reset an abnormal heartbeat.

Sterilize any open wounds that an injured person has and place a bandage over them. Look for blisters that indicate a first - or second - degree burn and cool them with cold water or ice. For those in shock, elevate their feet, cover them with a blanket, and get help.

People with serious injuries such as third-degree burns require painkillers like morphine and other treatments that you cannot provide. Only a doctor can effectively treat a serious medical condition like third-degree burns.

The ESI triage system: purpose of the system

Hundreds of trauma patients enter a hospital's emergency department each day. These patients' ailments range from fractures and compound fractures to severe burns. Since the acuity of their conditions can vary greatly. It is necessary to prioritize patient care. The Emergency Severity Index (ESI) triage system allows

nurses to quickly assess a patient condition. This helps nurses determine the order in which to treat patients.

Задание 2.2. Ответьте на вопросы к тексту.

1. What is the most important thing in an emergency?
2. How must a person act when he gives the first aid?
3. Do you know how to give the first aid when a person in shock?
4. What can be inferred about first-degree burns?
5. What is CPR?

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